

Ethnogeography of the Río Patuca, Honduras, 1895: Settlements, Ethnicity, Migration, and Demography.

Introduction

Among the several un-cataloged and difficult-to-locate documents housed in the national archives of Honduras in Tegucigalpa is a 13-page census manuscript entitled "*Pliegos Complementarios del Padrón de la Mosquitia - varios caseríos y aldeas con 364 [sic] habitantes.*" At the time "La Mosquitia" was a part of the Department of Colón, one of the 15 major subdivisions of Honduras (Fiallos 1980). The document is not dated, but for two reasons it is obvious that it is an isolated part of the unpublished third national census of 1895: 1) the questions posed and ordered in the manuscript are identical to the printed questionnaires used in the census of December 26, 1895 (Davidson 2002: 2a) and 2) the ten settlements reported in the manuscript are not found within the collection of other 1895 census records for La Mosquitia and Colón (Davidson 2002: 1). The incorrect number of inhabitants given in the title is due to a simple arithmetic error -- 339 names, not 364, are listed. As one indication of how remarkable this census is note that the previous census of 1887, and the later ones of 1910 and 1916, did not include six of these villages (Aguasdaban, Crata, Gualpatanta, Pau, Pimienta, Wankibila).

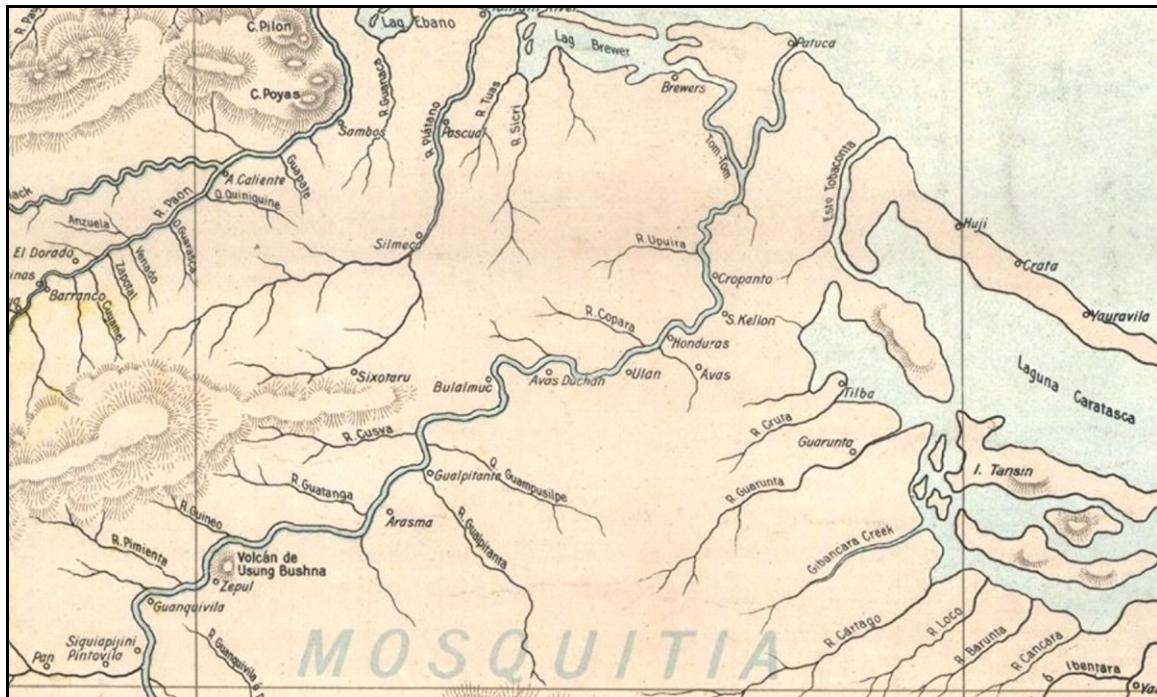
This census is important beyond the new basic settlement/population information. Within are indications of widespread regional migrations and demographic characteristics of the different culture groups. For this period, in an out-of-the-way area of Honduras, such insights are rare.

Locations and Sizes of the Settlements

The ten settlements reported in the census still exist and are well known. Seven of the places sit atop, or nearby, the banks of the middle and lower Patuca River between Cropunta (Kropunta) and Guanquibila (Wankibila). Another (Pau) is up the Wampú near its confluence with the Patuca. The Wampú is the major tributary of the middle Patuca. The other two *caseríos* are on the narrow sands that separate Carataska Lagoon and the Caribbean Sea. The map drawn by government engineer Constantino Fiallos (1909) locates nine of the settlements (see figure 1). Most of these places have been visited by the author.

The villages were small, ranging in population from 18 to 46. Yaurabila was two households of 21 people; Aguasdaban's 46 people were in seven households.

Figure 1. Map of Eastern Honduras by C. Fiallos, 1909.



Ethnic Distributions and Recent Population Movements

Because race and language are recorded, the pattern of ethnic clustering is clear. The distribution of ethnic groups is much as it is today. That is, the six places dominated by the Zambos (now Mískitu) were downstream on the Patuca and around Carataska Lagoon. The predominately Sumo (now Tawahka) villages were four places upstream from the Zambos. Aguasdaban and Gualpatanta, the two most central villages, were "transitional" in that each had representatives of the other group (see table 1). This distribution is shown on the linguistic map produced by the German geographer Karl Sapper following his travels in Honduras, 1898-1900 (West 1990: 133-188). While Sapper never entered the middle Patuca area, he did travel as far east as Catacamas and Culmí and floated down the río Coco to Cape Gracias a Dios from Nicaragua. Of the census villages, Sapper shows only Pau (in a Sumo region) and the limits of the "Mosquitos" up the river seems appropriate (see Figure 3, S = Sumo, Mq = Zambo).

What has changed over the last century, however, is that the transition village is now Krausirpe, a place that has 481 Tawahka and 115 Mískito (Davidson 2011: 210). It is located /22 km upstream from Gualpatanta. In other words, the growth of the Mískito population along the coast and lower rivers has brought their expansion up the Patuca into former Sumo lands. The mass of the Tawahka population now lives above Krausirpe in Krautara and Yapuwas (map Herlihy and Leake 1992; McSweeney 2002).

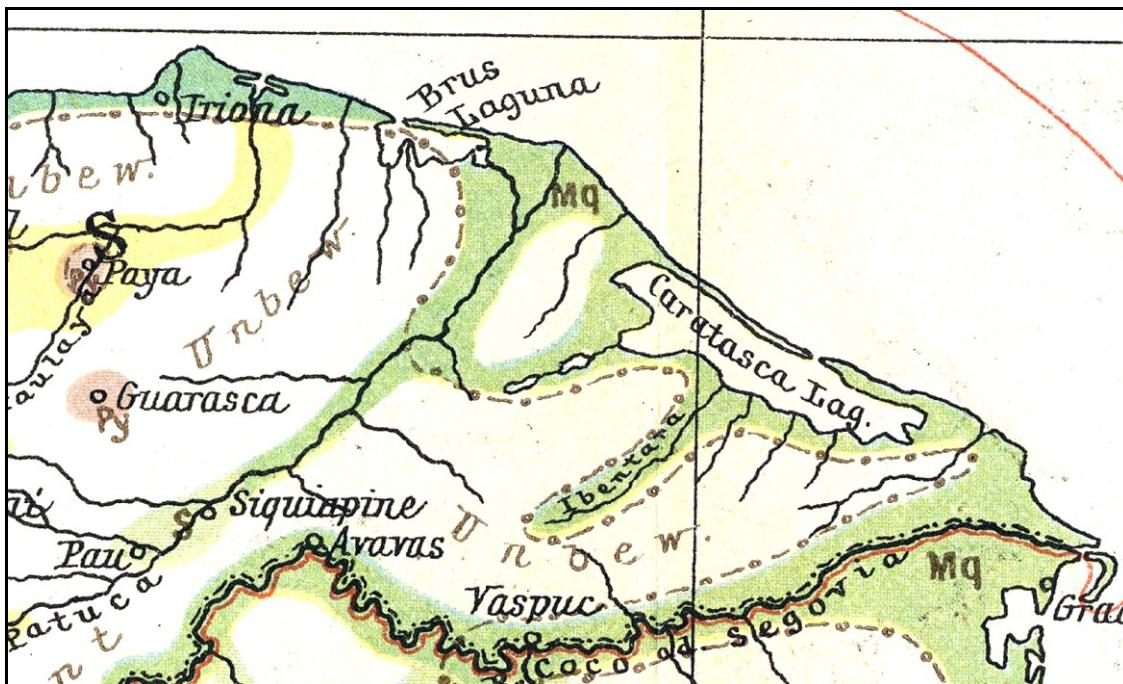
Table 1. Summary of the Census of the Patuca Region, 1895.

Settlement	Population	Zambo	Sumo	Ladino	Paya	Ingles
Aguas	30	30	0	0	0	0
Cropunta	33	33	0	0	0	0
Ulán	35	32	0	2	0	1
Aguasdaban	46	40	6	0	0	0
Gualpatanta	44	4	38	2	0	0
Pimienta	31	0	31	0	0	0
Guanquibila	42	0	28	14	1	0
Pau	39	0	37	1	1	0
Yaurabila	21	21	0	0	0	0
Crata	18	16	0	2	0	0
Totals	339	176	140	21	2	1

Table 2. Characteristics of the People in the Census of the Patuca Region, 1895.

Group	Population	Religion	Read/Write	Vaccinated	Primary occupations, adults
Zambo	176	theista	0	0	jornalero (32), ganadero
Sumo	140	theista	0	0	jornalero (25), sukia
Ladino	21	Catholic	5	5	jornalero (6), labandera (2), agricultor, molendera, carpintero, albañil
Paya	2	Catholic, theista	0	0	jornalero (2)
Yngles	1	Protestant	1	0	jornalero
Total	339		6	5	

Figure 2. Sapper's Language Map of Honduras, Mosquitia portion, 1901.



The census indicates that the indigenous folks retain their religion and languages. All ladinos spoke Spanish and were Catholics. The sole Protestant was the English-speaker (Yngles) from Belice. A few ladinos had been vaccinated and some could read and write.

At least five people listed in the census can be found in the historical record. Col. Manuel Fleury (1882: 169, 191), during his mission to report the nature of the new department, noted "Yosenies" as the founder of Walpatanta in 1864; Pedro Martínez as the founder of La Pimienta in 1876; a "Skelton" at Ocotal; and "Matildo" of Reity. They appear in the census as: José Yines," Pedro Martínez, Skelton, and Matildo Sánchez. "Honduras," a 55-year old "zambo" from Ulán, was the only "ganadero" in the census. His land is undoubtedly marked on the map of Fiallos (see figure 1), as is that of "Skelton," who was described by Fleury as an "agent" of the "Mosco king." A final possibility is "Blastnan" who established Ulán in 1856. "Plaisni" appears in the census. Juliana, a 53-year old Suma from Gualpatanta, was described as "*inteligente en medicina*" – a *sukia*.

Population movements of the 1895 residents of the Patuca can be traced from census question six which asked "where are you from?" Aside from the ten census places, 16 source settlements are noted: from the west in Honduras came 17 : Danlí (1), Culmí (1), El Real (2), Gualaco (1), Catacamas (8), Manto (1), and

Juticalpa (3), from north and east of census area in Mosquitia arrived 10: Brus Laguna (2), Patook [boca?] (1), río Sicre (6), and Cauquira (1); from Nicaragua (10): Guaspuc [Waspuk] (1), Principolka (6), Managua (1), Guaco [Boaco] (1), and Jinotega (1); plus one from Belice (1). The 31 in-migrants from "Wanky" are problematic because Cropunta, which housed 30 of those, is known as a very old Miskitu village (Fleury 1882:185).

Figure 3. Source settlements of recent migrants to the middle Patuca, 1895.

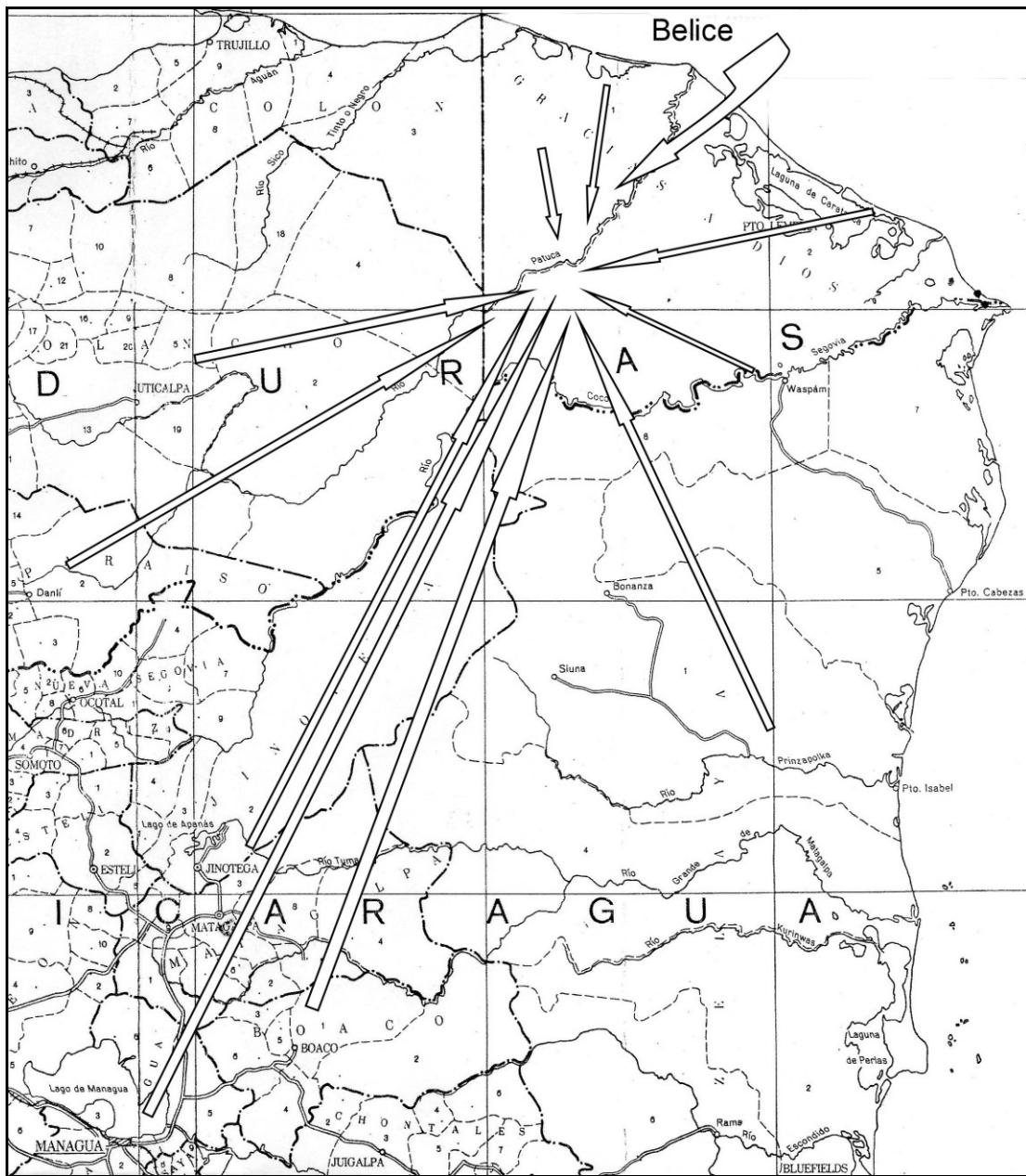


Table 3. Details of the Patuca Census, 1895.

Fam.s/	Nombres	Lugar	Raza/	Hom./	Edad	De donde es?	Religion	Leer	Escribir	Profes.n
Almas			Idioma	Mug.						
1/8	Juan Smith	Cropunta	Zambo	H	45	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Clain	Cropunta	Zambo	M	40	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Baldenamos	Cropunta	Zambo	H	18	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Chiquito	Cropunta	Zambo	H	13	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Bennel	Cropunta	Zambo	H	9	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Delia	Cropunta	Zambo	M	7	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Honcabra	Cropunta	Zambo	H	4	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maria	Cropunta	Zambo	M	8 m	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
2/10	Basilio	Cropunta	Zambo	H	50	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Marta	Cropunta	Zambo	M	61	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Vayselina	Cropunta	Zambo	M	32	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Hima	Cropunta	Zambo	M	29	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Margarita	Cropunta	Zambo	M	23	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Quiquica	Cropunta	Zambo	M	10	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Bayna	Cropunta	Zambo	M	8	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maklyn	Cropunta	Zambo	H	14	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Guadalupe	Cropunta	Zambo	M	5	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Procopio	Cropunta	Zambo	H	21	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
3/5	Clemencia	Cropunta	Zambo	M	66	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Audelina	Cropunta	Zambo	M	46	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Garcia, Juan	Cropunta	Zambo	H	24	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Ilsain	Cropunta	Zambo	H	15	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Bacf	Cropunta	Zambo	H	18	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
4/7	Cripei	Cropunta	Zambo	H	56	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Jesta	Cropunta	Zambo	M	33	Wanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Julma	Cropunta	Zambo	M	16	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Natalia	Cropunta	Zambo	M	13	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Masca	Cropunta	Zambo	H	10	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mairen	Cropunta	Zambo	M	1	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cruma	Cropunta	Zambo	H	13	Wanky	Theista	N	N	sin prof
5/3	Maruel	Cropunta	Zambo	H	38	Cauquira	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Matilde	Cropunta	Zambo	M	21	Brus Laguna	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Antonia	Cropunta	Zambo	M	1	Brus Laguna	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
6/6	Skelton	Aguas	Zambo	H	78	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Yecin	Aguas	Zambo	H	78	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Bolo, Juan	Aguas	Zambo	H	35	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Lamote, Josef	Aguas	Zambo	H	42	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero

	Quik Saura	Aguas	Zambo	M	59	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Dionisio	Aguas	Zambo	H	7	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
7/8	Braulio	Aguas	Zambo	H	38	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Ester	Aguas	Zambo	M	32	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Sues	Aguas	Zambo	H	25	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ambrocio	Aguas	Zambo	H	10	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Jaik	Aguas	Zambo	H	12	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Job	Aguas	Zambo	H	6	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ana	Aguas	Zambo	M	1	Aguas	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
8/8	Abelino	Aguas	Zambo	H	56	Aguas	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Salome	Aguas	Zambo	M	53	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lisi	Aguas	Zambo	M	22	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Victoria	Aguas	Zambo	M	15	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosa	Aguas	Zambo	M	8	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Chico Zapata	Aguas	Zambo	M	14	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Marcelo	Aguas	Zambo	H	16	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Markil	Aguas	Zambo	H	41	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
9/9	Quical	Aguas	Zambo	M	10	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lucia	Aguas	Zambo	M	20	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Tauira	Aguas	Zambo	M	24	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Gil	Aguas	Zambo	H	6 m.	Aguas	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
	Emalen	Aguas	Zambo	M	26	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ramon	Aguas	Zambo	H	27	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	May Nupia	Aguas	Zambo	M	35	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Requilia	Aguas	Zambo	M	20	Aguas	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Sati	Aguas	Zambo	H	1	Aguas	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
10/9	Honduras	Ulan	Zambo	H	55	Ulan	Theista	N	N	gan.dero
	Emilia	Ulan	Zambo	M	50	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Plaisme	Ulan	Zambo	M	13	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Nasaria	Ulan	Zambo	M	40	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Biviana	Ulan	Zambo	M	43	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Carlota	Ulan	Zambo	M	22	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Domitila	Ulan	Zambo	M	8	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Tula	Ulan	Zambo	M	66	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Plaisni	Ulan	Zambo	M	54	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
11-9	Diomsio	Ulan	Zambo	H	25	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Andasi	Ulan	Zambo	H	22	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Clementina	Ulan	Zambo	M	12	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Apolinaria	Ulan	Zambo	M	12	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ercilia	Ulan	Zambo	M	4	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Braulio	Ulan	Zambo	H	4	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Mairen Tara	Ulan	Zambo	M	61	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Emma	Ulan	Zambo	M	6	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lucia	Ulan	Zambo	M	6 m	Ulan	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
12/-15	Breus Man	Ulan	Zambo	H	28	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Balance	Ulan	Zambo	H	39	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Luisa	Ulan	Zambo	M	31	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Solon	Ulan	Zambo	H	7	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Elia	Ulan	Zambo	M	2	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosita	Ulan	Zambo	M	33	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luciano	Ulan	Zambo	H	3	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Manuel	Ulan	Zambo	H	4 m	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Julian	Ulan	Zambo	H	33	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Lucrecia	Ulan	Zambo	M	10	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ercilia	Ulan	Zambo	M	7	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ramon	Ulan	Zambo	H	20	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Vicente	Ulan	Zambo	H	28	Ulan	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Plaisni	Ulan	Zambo	M	32	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ysis	Ulan	Zambo	H	14	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
13/2	Eduardo Welch	Ulan	Yngles	H	60	Belice	Protes.te	Si	Si	jorn.lero
	Remijio Munoz	Ulan	Ladino	H	53	Jinotega, Nica.	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
14/3	Ancu Saura	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	45	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Jaidina	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	41	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Bordas	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	7	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
15/3	Lazaro	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	46	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Quianlina	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	30	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Vicente Cacho	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	4	Aguasdaban	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
16/4	Guarlok	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	56	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Rut	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	63	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Alarina	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	22	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Faustino	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	28	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
17/6	Eva	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	64	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Alvigno	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	40	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Audelia	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	34	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Marcelino	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	9	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maximiliano	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	3	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Casin	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	12	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
18/8	Salvador	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	51	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Quinbra	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	48	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Gregoria	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	24	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Ana	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	11	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mucasio	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	10	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Yaleman	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	21	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Octavio	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	1	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Brom	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	14	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
19/6	Bull	Sicre	Sumo	H	62	Sicre	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Benito Bull	Sicre	Sumo	H	31	Sicre	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Siguie	Sicre	Sumo	M	12	Sicre	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Pinlee	Sicre	Sumo	H	46	Sicre	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Jose	Sicre	Sumo	H	13	Sicre	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Manuela	Sicre	Sumo	M	28	Sicre	Theista	N	N	sin prof
20/7	Samuel	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	47	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maria	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	49	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Juni	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	24	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Jermin	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	8	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosa	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	11	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luisa	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	29	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Isabel	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	21	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
21/9	Alfonso	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	1	Aguasdaban	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
	Lorenza	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	16	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Petrona	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	13	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cacho	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	6	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cristina	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	36	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mercedes	Aguasdaban	Zambo	M	14	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Alejandro	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	9	Aguasdaban	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Jomas	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	7	Aguasdaban	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
	Samdan	Aguasdaban	Zambo	H	4	Aguasdaban	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
22/16	Jose Yines	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	63	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Magdalena	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	30	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Florentino	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	16	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Emilio	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	10	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Hortensia	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	7	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Auiceta	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	5	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Elena	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	5 m	Gualpatanta	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
	Marcos	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	35	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Meteria	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	30	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mercedes	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	11	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Josefa	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	7	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luisa	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	22	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Lusila	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	3	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Catarina	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	45	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rafael	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	15	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosendo Cadel	Gualpatanta	Zambo	H	49	Guanky	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
23/2	Roberto Bulbues	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	20	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosenda	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	23	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
24/12	Jose M.a Navas	Gualpatanta	Zambo	H	43	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Maria de Jesus	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	40	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Paula	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	14	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Elia (s. n.)	Gualpatanta	Zambo	M	32	Ulan	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Gonzales	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	42	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Petrona	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	33	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Atorita	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	13	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Carolina	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	10	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Jeloriano Davadi	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	8	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Abelardo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	6	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosalia	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	3	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Francisco	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	8 m	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
25/5	Concep. Alarcon	Gualpatanta	Ladino	H	38	Gualpatanta	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
	Rita Lazo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	32	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Domitila Lazo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	5	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Miguel Lazo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	7	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cecilia Lazo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	2	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
26/9	Marcos Rozales	Gualpatanta	Ladino	H	67	Manto, Olancho	Catolico	N	N	agric.or
	Panquiea	Gualpatanta	Zambo	M	65	Patook	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maria	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	22	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Yonal	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	9	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Manuel Bulnes	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	85	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Juliana	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	53	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	intelc. med.
	Caseo	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	21	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Samuel	Gualpatanta	Sumo	H	8	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Presciliana	Gualpatanta	Sumo	M	5	Gualpatanta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
27/5	Pedro Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	72	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Josefa Sumo	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	66	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Juliana Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	41	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Maria Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	9	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lacayo Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	7	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
28/8	Pablo Ocampo	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	80	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Maria Silverio	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	41	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Magd.a Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	71	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Lea.dra Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	16	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cornlio Lazo	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	55	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Gregoria	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	15	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lazaro Zapata	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	24	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Laureana	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	22	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
29/7	Maribth	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	59	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Adela	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	40	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Simona	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	25	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Herculana	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	10	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Telesforo	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	6	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Delfina	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	9	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Silveria	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	20	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
30/2	Jose A. Martinez	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	41	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Crecenta	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	27	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
31/5	Matilo Peres	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	48	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Emilia	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	32	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ygnacio	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	10	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lufiana	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	36	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Castora	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	7	Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
32/4	Santiago Meza	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	31	La Pimenta	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Leonor	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	27	La Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luis	La Pimienta	Sumo	H	9	La Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Antonia	La Pimienta	Sumo	M	5	La Pimenta	Theista	N	N	sin prof
33/8	Andres Lopez	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	43	Guaco, Nic	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
	Peferina Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	32	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	molendera
	Pecunlino Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	20	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
	Fran.ca Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	12	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	sin prof
	Tomasa Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	8	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	sin prof
	Policarpo Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	6	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	sin prof
	Luciana Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	3	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	sin prof
	Marcial Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	1	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	sin prof
34/2	Felicana Cruz	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	68	Catacamas	Catolico	N	N	lava.dera
	Antonia Flores	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	19	Juticalpa	Catolico	N	N	lava.dera
35/13	Nicolas James	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	55	Gualaco, Olancho	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
	Felicana	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	45	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosalia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	30	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Joaquin	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	5	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Constancia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	10 m	Guanquibila	S. R.	N	N	sin prof
	Hercilia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	27	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Francisco	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	4	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Luisa	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	23	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Estebana	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	10	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosama	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	7	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Clementine	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	2	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Antonia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	20	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Nicolas	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	1	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
36/1	Rosa	Guanquibila	Paya	M	60	Culmi	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
37/5	Clem.te Sanches	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	45	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Clara	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	40	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Rosalia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	21	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Nemesia	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	5	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Fran.co Mejia	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	1	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
38/4	Rita Lopes	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	42	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Seferina Sanches	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	51	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Magd.a Sanches	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	39	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Fedelia Sanches	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	36	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
39/5	Yldef.so Sanches	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	34	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mercedes Lara	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	40	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Bartolo Martines	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	9	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ambrosio Lopes	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	4	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Amora	Guanquibila	Sumo	M	1	Guanquibila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
40/3	Entimo Yanes	Guanquibila	Ladino	H	32	Danli, Paraiso	Cath	N	N	jorn.lero
	Merced.s Medina	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	26	Juticalpa	Cath	N	N	lav.dera
	Vict.ana Medina	Guanquibila	Ladino	M	2	Juticalpa	Cath	N	N	sin prof
41/1	Yulith Venith	Guanquibila	Sumo	H	41	Guaspuc, Nic	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
42/11	Matilde Sanches	Pau	Sumo	H	60	Pau	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Rosa	Pau	Sumo	M	45	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mercedes	Pau	Sumo	M	21	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Paula	Pau	Sumo	M	18	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Asuncion	Pau	Sumo	H	1	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Nicomedes	Pau	Sumo	H	2 m	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luis	Pau	Sumo	H	10	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Carolina	Pau	Sumo	M	8	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Aquilina	Pau	Sumo	M	6	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cristina	Pau	Sumo	M	4	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Natividad	Pau	Sumo	M	1	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
43/1	Salom.n Sanches	Pau	Paya	H	19	Culmi	Catolico	N	N	jorn.lero
44/3	Antonio	Pau	Sumo	H	30	Pau	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Elvira (s. n.)	Pau	Sumo	M	25	Principolka, Ni	Theista	N	N	sin prof

	Anastasia	Pau	Sumo	M	5	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
45/3	Luis	Pau	Sumo	H	26	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Hilaria	Pau	Sumo	M	22	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ester (s. n.)	Pau	Sumo	M	8	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
46/10	Dolores Espinoza	Pau	Ladino	H	35	Managua, Nic	Cath	N	N	albanil
	Maria de la Cruz	Pau	Sumo	M	5	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Memesin	Pau	Sumo	H	70	Principolca, Ni	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Era (s. n.)	Pau	Sumo	M	35	Principolca, Ni	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Juan Diaz	Pau	Sumo	H	30	Principolca, Ni	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Maria Sanches	Pau	Sumo	M	40	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Sinecia Martinez	Pau	Sumo	M	25	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Nirjima Martinez	Pau	Sumo	M	2	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Marcial Sanches	Pau	Sumo	H	12	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lusiana	Pau	Sumo	M	45	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
47/5	Josefa Maria	Pau	Sumo	H	20	Principolca, Ni	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Juliana	Pau	Sumo	M	22	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Ana (s. n.)	Pau	Sumo	M	45	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Sant.go Martinez	Pau	Sumo	H	26	Principolca, Ni	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	.....?	Pau	Sumo	?	?	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
48/6	Margarita	Pau	Sumo	M	50	Pau	Theista	N	N	Suquia
	Maldo Lara	Pau	Sumo	H	31	Pau	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Rosa Martinez	Pau	Sumo	M	25	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Antonio Canas	Pau	Sumo	H	47	Pau	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Baltazar Lara	Pau	Sumo	M	22	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Vicente Lara	Pau	Sumo	H	9	Pau	Theista	N	N	sin prof
49/14	Ausin	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	50	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Eicuez	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	40	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Anita	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	35	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Eran	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	30	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	ninguno
	Luis	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	28	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Ylic Sandam	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	25	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Andres	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	12	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Meri	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	60	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Plisa	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	40	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Beatriz	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	30	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Roca	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	18	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mosata	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	16	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Dolores	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	12	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Yogra	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	8	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
50/7	Williams	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	35	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero

	Meriquilino	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	30	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Pleisne	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	25	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Mirena	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	8	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luis	Yaurabila	Zambo	H	7	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Aremento	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	6	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Lubriga	Yaurabila	Zambo	M	5	Yaurabila	Theista	N	N	sin prof
51/16	Raya	Crata	Zambo	M	12	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Alan	Crata	Zambo	M	10	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Suquia	Crata	Zambo	H	8	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Bailas	Crata	Zambo	H	55	Crata	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Pleisne	Crata	Zambo	M	40	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Agustin	Crata	Zambo	H	20	Crata	Theista	N	N	jorn.lero
	Anis	Crata	Zambo	M	18	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Juana	Crata	Zambo	M	18	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	..... ran (?)	Crata	Zambo	H	16	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	..... (?)	Crata	Zambo	M	12	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	..... (?)	Crata	Zambo	M	50	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	..... (?) Mairen	Crata	Zambo	M	?	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Luisa	Crata	Zambo	M	19	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Pearen	Crata	Zambo	M	40	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Cruz	Crata	Zambo	H	8	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
	Zaim	Crata	Zambo	H	6	Crata	Theista	N	N	sin prof
52/2	Trin.d Henriques	Crata	Ladino	H	25	El Real, Olan.	Cath	N	N	carp.tero
	Ramon Banigas	Crata	Ladino	H	27	El Real, Olan.	Cath	N	N	jorn.lero

Bibliography

Davidson, William V.

2002 *Honduras. Estructura territorial y estadistica, según censo 1895*. Teguicgalpa: Academia Hondureña de Geografía e Historia.

2011 *Ethnic Geography of Honduras, 2001*. English edition. Tegucigalpa: Academia Hondureña de Geografía e Historia.

Fiallos, Carmen

1980 *Honduras. Histórica-Geográfica*. Tegucigalpa: Ministerio de Economía, Dirección General de Estadística y Censos.

Fiallos, E. C[onstantino]

1909 (map) "Honduras." New York: August R. Ohman & Co. 1/800,000; 24x38 in.

Fleury, Col. Manuel

1882 "Informe acerca del Departamento de Colón en que se comprende La Mosquitia Hondureña, Trujillo, Julio 23." *En Límites entre Honduras y Nicaragua*, 174-183. Madrid, 1905.

Herlihy, Peter H. and Andrew P. Leake

1992 "La Mosquitia: Zonas de subsistencia,"(map) Tegucigalpa: Instituto Geográfico Nacional.

McSweeney, Kendra

2002 "A demographic profile of the Tawahka Amerindians of Honduras," *Geographical Review* 92 (3): 398-414.

Sapper, Carl (1866-1945)

1899 (map) "Die Verbreitung der Sprachen im Südlichen Mittelamerika ums Jahr 1899." In: *Petermanns Mitteilungen* 47 (1901): tafel 3. 1/4,000,000; 10.5x12.75 in.

West, Robert C.

1990 *Pioneers of Modern Geography. Translations pertaining to German geographers of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries.* (Geoscience and Man 28.) Translated and edited by Robert C. West. Baton Rouge: Louisiana State University.